

**BREED**

Technologies, Inc.

11993-N

RSPA-1997-3100-4

March 6, 1998

Suzanne Hedgepeth
Director, Exemptions and **Approvals**
US Department of Transportation / Room 8436, DHM-30
Research and Special Programs Administration
400 Seventh Street, SW
Washington, DC 20590-0001

Subject: **Technical Data for DOT-E 11993-N**

RECEIVED IN TRANSPORTATION
09 MAR 27 PM 3:52
DOT-E SECTION

Dear Ms. Hedgepeth:

The attached data is provided as requested by Cheryl Freeman. If you have any questions about the attachments I can be reached by telephone at (941)668-6035, by **facsimile** at (941)668-6228, or by e-mail at ***gamlend@breedtech.com***.

Sincerely,

David S. Gamlen
Lead Packaging Engineer
(941)668-6035

cc: Cheryl West Freeman, P.E.

Attch

m:\dot\hsidata.wpd

BREED **Technologies** HYBRID SIDE IMPACT INFLATOR

Per the DOT 178.65 Specification 39 the **minimum wall thickness must** be such that the **wall** stress at test pressure does not exceed **the yield strength of the material of the finished cylinder wall**.

$$S = [P (1.3D^2 + 0.4d^2)] / (D^2 - d^2)$$

For the current **production** inflator (P/N' 97800110, 97800100, 97800000 and 93800200) **a service pressure of 5000 psi is used:**

P = Test pressure = **6250 psi** for DOT (7900 psi for **internal requirements**)

D = Outside diameter = **24.13mm = 0.950"**

d = Inside diameter = **21.14mm = 0.832"**

For internal test pressure requirements:

$$S = [7900 (1.3 \{0.950\}^2 + 0.4 \{0.832\}^2)] / (0.950^2 - 0.832^2)$$

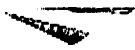
S = 54,481 psi

For DOT test pressure requirements:

S = 43,102 psi

The **NSS** pressure vessel (P/N 448002 10) has an ultimate Tensile Strength of **95,000 psi** **and** a Yield **Strength** of **80,000 psi** minimum, thus meeting the **strength** requirement.

The attached pressure trace shows a **"typical" hydroburst** test for the production pressure vessel.

BREED

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 5300 Old Tampa Highway
 P.O. Box 33050
 Lakeland, Florida 33807-3050
 Telephone 941-668-6000
 Fax 941-668-6007

March 13, 1998

Mr. James O'Steen
 US Department of Transportation / DHM-20
 Research and Special Programs Administration
 400 Seventh Street, S.W.
 Washington, DC 20590-0001

Subj: **Request for Emergency Processing of Exemption Application DOT-E 11993-N.**

Dear Mr. O'Steen:

Pursuant to the requirements of 49 CFR 107.117, BREED Technologies, Inc. requests emergency processing of exemption application **DOT-E11993-N**, dated October 27, 1997, **Emergency processing is necessary to prevent** significant economic loss that **can** not be prevented if the application is processed on **a** routine basis, as stated in 49 **CFR 107.117(a)(2)**.

Exemption application DOT-E 11993-N requests approval to manufacture, mark and sell **non-DOT** specification cylinders for use as components of automobile safety systems. Due to increased customer demand and shortened delivery schedules by our customer Audi, we are at maximum capacity on our production line and have been **forced** several times to charter air transportation to prevent shutting their line down. Quick approval of the application **will** allow increased line production so that we may **fulfill** our customers demands and return to **normal** transportation modes. Additional production equipment has been ordered, but will not be operational until September 1998.

The following is the economic impact:

Under current conditions, we **are** running two, 10 to 12 hour productions shifts, **six days** a week. **Also, one 6 hour shift** is working **every** other Sunday. This production schedule is resulting in an average of six shipments per week of eighteen, (14 Kg) boxes per **shipment**. If any problems are encountered which slow **down or** stop production, we **are** forced to charter air transportation.

Transportation Cost:

Current: Due to the need for prompt reliable deliveries, we are currently using **FedEx at a rate of** \$3.06 per Kg.

$14\text{Kg/box} \times 108\text{boxes/week} \times \$3.06/\text{Kg} = \$4627 \text{ per week}$

Additionally, we have **made** five **charter** shipments at a **cost of \$40,000 each for a total of \$200,000**. **Amortized** over the 30 weeks that we have been in production of this product, our **weekly** transportation cost is as follows.

$$\$200,000 \div 30 \text{ weeks} = \$6667 \text{ per week}$$

$$\$4627/\text{w\&} + \$6667/\text{week} = \$11,294/\text{week}$$

With Exemption: Once we have caught up to demand, we plan to make one shipment per **week** with **SwissAir** at a rate of \$1.50 per Kg. Charter flights will not **be** necessary because we will **have** the time to compensate for any unforeseen problems or down time.

$$14\text{Kg/box} \times 108\text{boxes/week} \times \$1.50/\text{Kg} = \$2268 \text{ per week}$$

Therefore, the proposed exemption will result in a transportation savings of
 $\$11,294/\text{week}(\text{current}) - \$2268/\text{week}(\text{proposed}) = \9026 per week

Labor Cost:

Additional labor cost is being incurred by the overtime required to maintain production quantities. As stated earlier, we **are running two-10 to 12** hour production **shifts**, six days a **week** and one-6 hour **shift every** other Sunday. The **labor team** per **shift** consists of 10 line workers, 1 **line leader**, 1 tech. support person, 1 safety representative **and** 1 material handler. For **calculation purposes**, minimum weekly overtime per person consists of 2 hours per day **Monday** to **Friday**, 10 hours **on** **Saturday** and 3 hours **on** **Sunday**.

Current: (overtime cost)

Overtime rates for the following employees, except the safety representative, are at 1.5 times standard burdened rates Monday through Saturday and 2.0 times standard burdened rates on Sunday.

LINE WORKERS:

$$\$9.30/\text{hr.} \times 1.5 \times 20 \text{ people} \times 20 \text{ hrs.} = \$5580 \text{ Mon. through Sat.}$$

$$\$9.30/\text{hr.} \times 2.0 \times 10 \text{ people} \times 3 \text{ hrs.} = \$558 \text{ on Sunday}$$

For a **total** of \$6138 per week in overtime cost.

LINE LEADER:

$$\$10.23/\text{hr.} \times 1.5 \times 2 \text{ people} \times 20 \text{ hrs.} = \$614 \text{ Mon. through Sat.}$$

$$\$10.23/\text{hr.} \times 2.0 \times 1 \text{ person} \times 3 \text{ hrs.} = \$62 \text{ on Sunday}$$

For a **total** of \$675 per week in overtime cost.

MATERIAL HANDLER:

$$\$11.92/\text{hr.} \times 1.5 \times 2 \text{ people} \times 20 \text{ hrs.} = \$715 \text{ Mon. through Sat.}$$

$$\$11.92/\text{hr.} \times 2.0 \times 1 \text{ person} \times 3 \text{ hrs.} = \$72 \text{ on Sunday}$$

For a **total** of \$787 per week in overtime cost.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT:

$\$16.10/\text{hr.} \times 1.5 \times 2 \text{ people} \times 20 \text{ hrs.} = \$966 \text{ Mon. through Sat.}$

$\$16.10/\text{hr.} \times 2.0 \times 1 \text{ person} \times 3 \text{ hrs.} = \$ 97 \text{ on Sunday}$

For a total of **\$1063 per week** in overtime cost.

SAFETY: Overtime compensation is 1.0 times standard burdened rate Monday through Sunday.

$\$17.88/\text{hr.} \times 1.0 \times 2 \text{ people} \times 20 \text{ hrs.} = \$715 \text{ Monday through Saturday}$

$\$17.88/\text{hr.} \times 1.0 \times 1 \text{ person} \times 3 \text{ hrs.} = \$ 54 \text{ on Sunday}$

For a total of **\$769 per week** in overtime cost.

Therefore, the **minimum total overtime cost** is

Line Workers \$6138

Line Leader \$ 675

Mtl. Hndlr. \$ 7 8 7

Tech. Supt. \$1063

Safety \$ 769

Total: \$9432 per week

With Exemption: There is no planned overtime for production once the exemption is approved.

Potential Economic Loss:

Transportation \$9026 + labor \$9432 = **\$18,458 per week** as a minimum. As an example, if emergency processing of exemption application DOT-E 11993-N reduces approval time by 10 weeks, a minimum of \$184,580 will be saved.

Additionally, our customer has threatened to cancel the existing business if we do not increase our manufacturing capacity.

If DOT-E 11993-N is approved on an emergency basis, we also request that it be converted to a permanent exemption valid for two years.

If you have any questions or require additional data to process this request, please contact David Gamlen by telephone at (941)668-6035, by facsimile at (941)668-6228 or by e-mail at gamlend@breedtech.com.

Sincerely,



David Gamlen

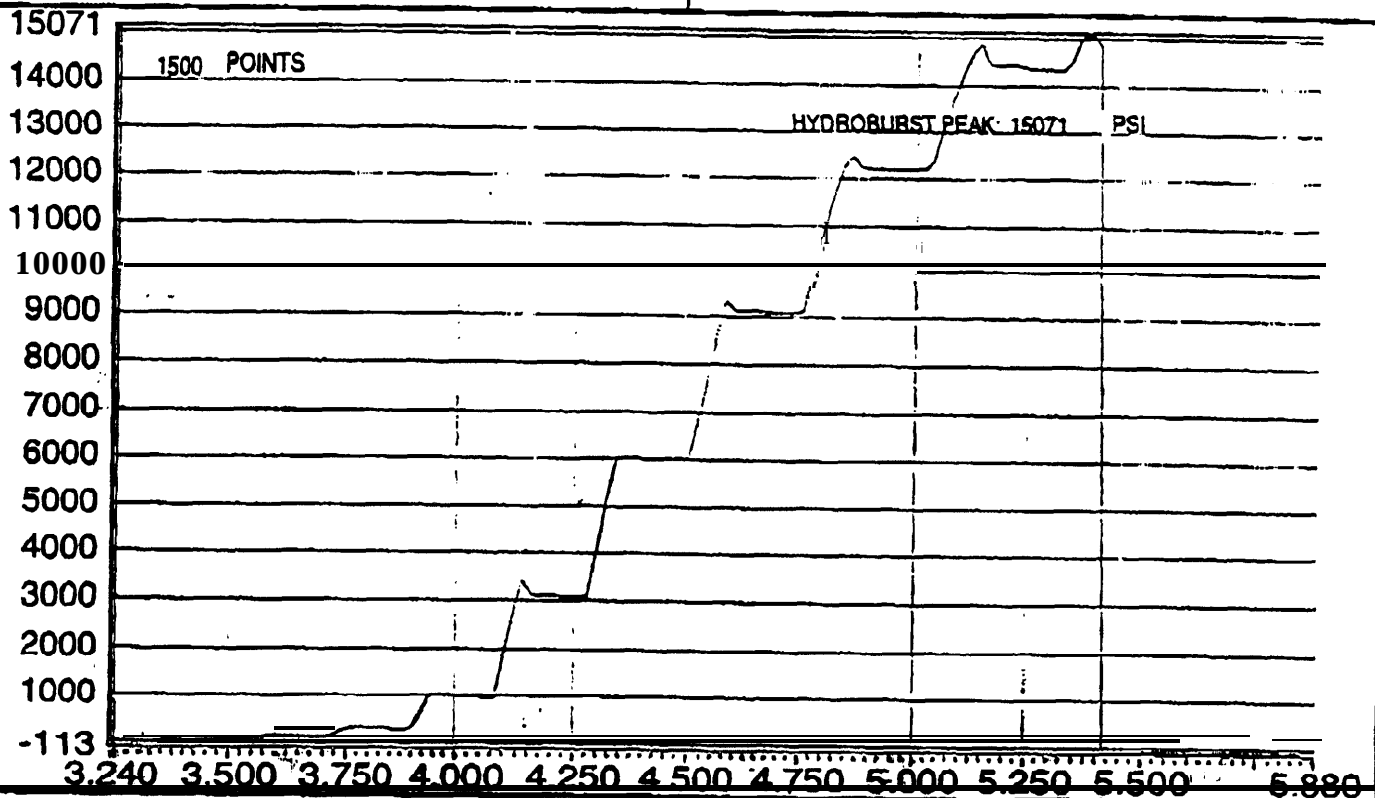
Lead Packaging Engineer

copy: J. Suzanne Hedgepeth

Director, Office of Hazardous Materials Exemptions and Approvals

**INFLATOR LAB NICOLET DATA
ACQUISITION SYSTEM**BREED TECHNOLOGIES
VERSION Beta 1.12**TEST INFORMATION:**REQ. NUM: 01158101
DATE: Thursday, March 05, 1998
TIME: 9:38 AM BAY 05
OPERATOR: 08129, Eric Womack
SOAK TEMP: AMBIENT 22 DEG C
PROD TYPE: NO LIMITS**BAY CONDITIONS:**BAY TEMP: 74.00 deg F
BAY HUMIDITY: 41.00 %**CHANNEL 1 DATA:**XDUCER1 TYPE: NOT USED
XDUCER1 CAL: 0.001000
XDUCER1 SN:**CHANNEL 6 DATA:**XDUCER6 PIPE: BURST PRESSURE
XDUCER6 CAL: 0.00019600
XDUCER6 OFFSET: 1.020 Volts
XDUCER6 SN: a2595002**CHANNEL 2 DATA:**XDUCER2 TYPE: NOT USED
XDUCER2 CAL: 1.000000
XDUCER2 SN:**PRE-BURST COMMENTS**EVALUATE HIGHLAND DIFFUSERS WITH THIN MATERIAL TWO
HYDROBURST UNITS. TWO UNITS PROOF TESTED 8 8000 PSI.**POST-BURST COMMENTS**

SIDEWALL FAILURE.



Cur 0: 3.28+0, 1.8E+1



NOTE: TIME UNITS ARE IN SECONDS

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The PTL is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation - Cert. # 555-03